VeriSilicon GSMC 0.18μm Synchronous Diffusion ROM Compiler User's Guide

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chapter 1 Introduction

1.1 Compiler Description

VeriSilicon GSMC 0.18μm Synchronous Diffusion ROM compiler optimized for Grace Semiconductor Manufacturing Corporation (GSMC) 0.18μm Logic 1P6M Salicide 1.8/3.3V process can flexibly generate memory blocks via a friendly GUI or shell commands.

The compiler supports a comprehensive range of word length and bit length. While satisfying speed and power requirements, it was optimized for area efficiency.

VeriSilicon GSMC 0.18μm Synchronous Diffusion ROM compiler uses four metal layers within the blocks and supports metal 4, 5, or 6 as the top metal. Dummy bit cells are synthesized with the intention to enhance reliability.

1.2 Features

- High Density
- High Speed
- Size Sensitive Self-time Delay for Fast Access and "Zero" Hold Time
- Automatic Power Down

1.3 Operating Conditions

The following table gives the recommended operating conditions for memory blocks generated by ROM compiler:

Parameter	Minimum	Maximum
Supply Voltage	1.62V	1.98V
Temperature	0°C	125°C

1.4 Pin Descriptions

The following table gives detailed information of pins for ROM (Bus index in descending order):

Pin	Description
D[I]	Data output
A[I]	Address input
CSB	Chip enable input, low enable
CLK	CLK input, positive edge active

1.5 Parameter Range

Parameter	Range		
Memory Array Range	128 to 2M Bits		
Data Width	2 to 128 Bits, Increments of 1		
ROM Address Depth	64 to 32768 Words, Increments of (8 X Column Mux)		
Column Mux	The following list shows the changes of width and height when column mux is set to different values. Suppose when column mux is 16, the width and height are standard.		
		Width	Height
	8	1/2	2
	16	1	1
	32	2	1/2
Top Metal	m4, m5 or m6		
Output Drive Strength	The same drive as INVHD4X cell in VeriSilicon GSMC 0.18μm High-Density Standard Cell Library		

1.6 ROM Floor Plan

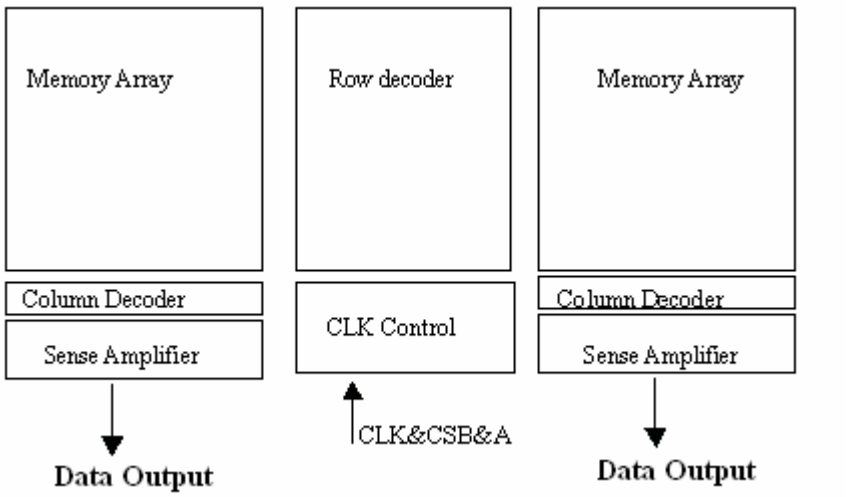


Fig.1 ROM Floor Plan

chapter 2 Timing Diagram

2.1 Timing Specifications for Diffusion ROM

This section specifies the timing specifications for the diffusion ROM.

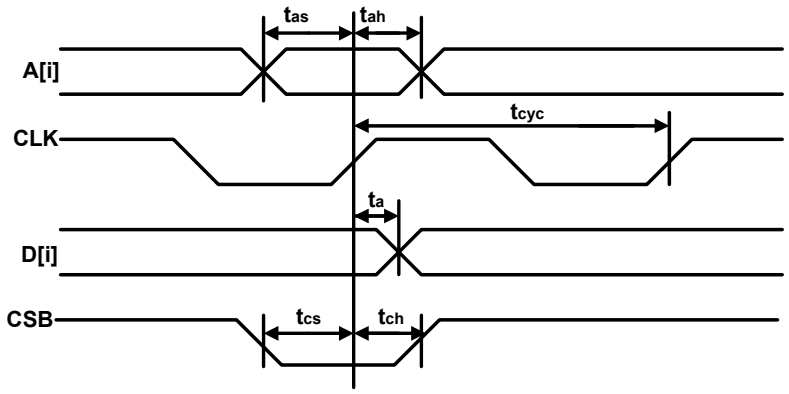


Fig.2 Read-Function Timing

Timing Parameters

The following table specifies the timing parameters in the datasheet generated by the ROM compiler:

Timing Parameters

Parameter	Symbol
Cycle time	tcyc
Access time*	ta
Address setup time	tas
Address hold time	tah
Chip enable setup time	tcs
Chip enable hold time	tch

* Parameters values are dependent on the load.

Power Parameters

The following table specifies the power parameters in the datasheet generated by the ROM compiler:

Power Parameters

Parameter	Symbol
Average current	Iavg
Peak current	Ipeak

i_{avg} is the average current in A/100MHz unit. The average current in the datasheet is achieved under below assumptions:

1. Input net transition is 0.2ns.
2. Output port capacitance is 0pF.

Consequently, the total average current of the memory can be estimated according to the following equation:

$I_{avg} = i_{avg} * F + 1/2 * C * V * f * N$

Where,

I_{avg}: the total average current of the memory. (A)

F: the frequency of clock. (100MHz)

C: the average capacitance of output port. (F)

V: the voltage supply. (V)

f: the frequency of output port. (Hz)

N: number of switched ports.

i_{peak} is the peak current of memory during operation in unit A.

chapter 3 Using the ROM Compiler

3.1 System Requirement

Before installation, make sure that the following minimum host configuration is available:

- Sun Microsystem's Solaris7

3.2 Software Environment

The ROM compiler requires UNIX and X-Window as its GUI was developed with Motif.

3.3 Installing ROM Compiler

To install ROM compiler, please follow the instructions bellow:

1. Create an installation directory where you wish to install the ROM compiler.

> ***NOTE***
> *<install_dir> will stand for the directory you have created for installation hereafter.*

2. cd <install_dir>
3. gunzip < <release_compressed_file> | tar xvf -
4. Copy .vsmcrc file to the home directory.
5. Add the following to .cshrc file.

   source ~/.vsmcrc
6. Modify .vsmcrc file as the following and source it:

   setenv VERISILICON_MC_DIR <install_dir>

After a successful installation, the following directory structure will be created under <*install_dir*>:

gsmc_drom.18

This directory contains the technical files and library files of the ROM

compiler.

The following table lists the names of the executable files in the installation directory and its description:

Name	Description
MC	The executable file of ROM compiler.

NOTE

Be sure not to edit any files in <install_dir> *directory*.

3.4 Inputs and Outputs

The ROM compiler allows users to define the following input parameters for a specific ROM block:

Library

Running Directory

Block Name

Number of Words

Number of Bits

Ring Width

Frequency (MHz)

ROM Code File

Multiplexer Width

Horizontal Ring Layer

Vertical Ring Layer

Top Metal Layer

The ROM compiler generates the following output files.

GDSII Layout File (GDSII format)

LVS Netlist (CDL format)

Verilog Model Code

TLF Timing

Synopsys Model

Datasheet

ROM code file

LEF view

Antenna LEF view

Antenna CLF model

After inputting the parameters, users should wait a few minutes for the outputs to be generated by the ROM compiler automatically.

3.5 Getting Started

There are two ways to start ROM compiler as follows:

Using Shell Commands

Users can launch ROM compiler using commands line in the shell window. Enter the following commands to launch the ROM compiler directly from the shell:

% cd <running_dir>

% MC [options with parameters]

The <*running_dir*> is the directory which the ROM compiler runs in. All the outputs will be generated in this directory.

Make sure that the running directory < *running_dir*> is different from the installation directory <*install_dir*>.

The following options can be specified in the command line:

-lib $lib_dir

-outdir $run_dir

-block $mem_name

-wordsnumber $memlength

-bitsnumber $datawidth

-ringwidth $ringwidth

-muxwidth $varMuxWidth

-vlayer $varVLayer

-hlayer $varHLayer

-frequency $frequency

-codefile $codefile

-topmetal $topmetal

-area y/n

Please see section **Parameters under GUI and Shell Commands** for details explanation.

Example:

MC -lib gsmc_drom.18 -block DROM2048X16 -wordsnumber 2048 -bitsnumber 16 -muxwidth 16 -vlayer m3 -hlayer m4 -frequency 100 -codefile DROM2048X16 -topmetal m4

This command will generate a ROM name of DROM2048X16, with 2048 words, 16 bits, 16 column multiplexer width, frequency 100MHz, metal layer 3 as the vertical ring layer, metal layer 4 as the horizontal ring layer, and metal layer 4 as the top metal layer according to the code file DROM2048X16.

Using Graphical User Interface (GUI)

We provide a friendly GUI to enable the users to configure parameters and generate all the outputs in the directory specified. From the shell, type the commands as follows:

% cd <*running*_dir>

% MC

Click on the *browse* button to select the ROM's library, then the following GUI window for ROM compiler will appear on your screen:

Fig.3 the ROM Compiler GUI

Fill content in the blank for each option and click the proper button, you will get your results.

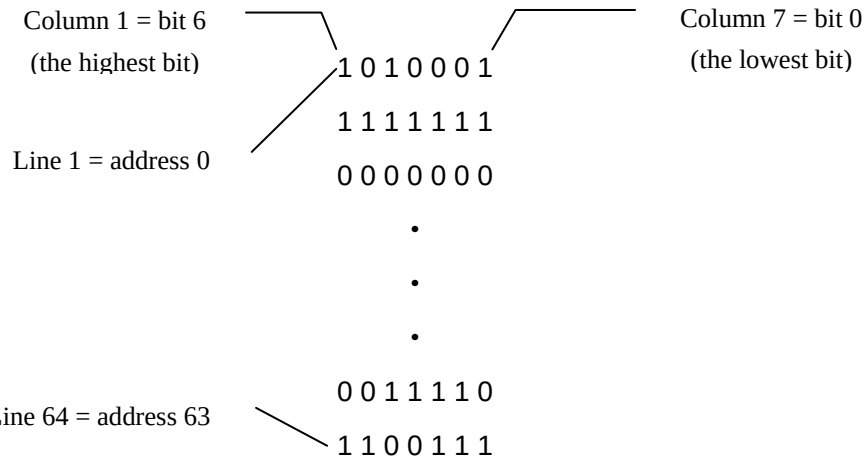
Parameters under GUI and Shell Commands

The section specifies detailed descriptions of the parameters of the ROM compiler and their corresponding default values:

<table>
<tr><th>Parameter under Shell Commands</th><th>Parameter under GUI</th><th>Description</th></tr>
<tr><td>-lib</td><td>Library</td><td>Specify the library directory used by the Register File compiler.
You can click on the browse button to find the valid library you have installed.</td></tr>
<tr><td>-rundir</td><td>Running Directory</td><td>Specify the output directory of the ROM compiler.
The directory name can be any valid path name supported by the system. The default is current directory.</td></tr>
<tr><td>-block</td><td>Block Name</td><td>Specify the block name.
The block name can include any alphanumeric value and must be unique to avoid name conflicts for blocks within the same library. It is recommended that a block name is no more than 16 characters, for we will identify two blocks by their first 16 letters.
The default is DROM4096X32M8.</td></tr>
<tr><td>-wordsnumber</td><td>Number of Words</td><td>Specify the number of words in the block.
The default value is 4096. The range for words can be 64 to 32768.
The following gives the detailed information:
<table>
<tr><th>Mux</th><th>Number of words</th><th>Increment</th></tr>
<tr><td>8</td><td>64 to 8192</td><td>Mux * 8</td></tr>
<tr><td>16</td><td>128 to 16384</td><td>Mux * 8</td></tr>
<tr><td>32</td><td>256 to 32768</td><td>Mux * 8</td></tr>
</table></td></tr>
<tr><td>-bitsnumber</td><td>Number of Bits</td><td>Specify the number of bits in the block.
The default value is 32. The range for bits can be 2 to 128.
The following gives detailed information:
<table>
<tr><th>Mux</th><th>Number of Bits</th><th>Increment</th></tr>
<tr><td>8</td><td>2 to 128</td><td>1</td></tr>
<tr><td>16</td><td>2 to 128</td><td>1</td></tr>
<tr><td>32</td><td>2 to 64</td><td>1</td></tr>
</table></td></tr>
<tr><td>-ringwidth</td><td>Ring Width</td><td>Specify the ring width of the block in um.
The default value is 5. The minimum is 2. The designer must decide the ring width based on the power analysis.</td></tr>
<tr><td>-frequency</td><td>Frequency</td><td>Specify the frequency of the clock of the chip in MHz. The default value is 100MHz.</td></tr>
<tr><td>-codefile</td><td>CodeFile</td><td>Specify the code file of the ROM. Please refer to the following</td></tr>
</table>

		figure for detailed information about the code file format. If customer doesn't specify the code file or the code file he specifies doesn't exist, all the bits of the ROM block will be set to 0 automatically. The default is NOCODE.
-muxwidth	**Multiplexer Width**	Specify the column multiplexer width. The default value is 8. There are three buttons for your choice: 8, 16, or 32. When this option is set to different values, the width and height of the block will change accordingly. For detailed information, please refer to Parameter Range section on page 6.
-vlayer	**Vertical Ring Layer**	Specify which metal layer will be the vertical ring layer. It can be m1-m4.
-hlayer	**Horizontal Ring Layer**	Specify which metal layer will be the horizontal ring layer. It can be m1-m4.
-topmetal	**Top Metal Layer**	Specify the top metal layer. It can be m4, m5 or m6. The default value is m4.
-area	**y/n**	Once "–area y" is used, the compiler will only generate a report showing width X height. Default is n.

The following illustrates the format of a code file with a ROM name of DROM64×7, 64 words, 7 bits:


Column 1 = bit 6
(the highest bit)
Column 7 = bit 0
(the lowest bit)
1 0 1 0 0 0 1
1 1 1 1 1 1 1
0 0 0 0 0 0 0
Line 1 = address 0
0 0 1 1 1 1 0
1 1 0 0 1 1 1
Line 64 = address 63

Each character in a line indicates the bit of a word.

3.6 Generating the Outputs

When you click on the *Default* button in the GUI window, the ROM compiler will automatically load the default parameters of the ROM and generate the ROM based on the default parameters.

To generate the outputs, click on *Generate* button. All the outputs are generated according to the generic parameters you set and are placed in the

user specified *running* directory <*running_dir*>.

The following table lists the detailed description of the output files:

Name	Description
*.tlf	TLF Model
*.lib	Synopsys Model
*.net	Cdl netlist
*.gds	GDS file
*.ds	Datasheet
*.v	Verilog Model
*.dat	Rom Code File
*.lef	LEF view
*_antenna.lef	Antenna LEF view
*_antenna.clf	Antenna CLF model

And click on *Exit* button to quit the ROM compiler.